**What is a Tide?**

* A change in the ocean water level
* Typically reaching a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ level twice daily (about 6 hours apart)

**Types of Tides**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – change from low to high tide
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – change from high tide to low tide

**Causes of Tides**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Creates a bulge in the ocean water almost inline with the position of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ One \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the moon
	+ One on opposite side of the Earth, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the moon

****

**Different Tides**

* Diurnal tide – location experiences one high and low tides daily
* Semi-diurnal tide – location experiences two high and low tides daily
* Mixed tides – experience two unequal high ties and two unequal low tides per tidal day

**Factors Affecting Tides**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of shorelines
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of water
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the moon around Earth
	+ Ellipse
	+ Closest point (called perigee) about every 28 days
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Earth around the sun
	+ Ellipse

**Neap Tide**

* Seven days after the full moon and new moon
* Earth, moon, and sun are at right angles
* Causes smallest range between high and low tide

**Spring Tide**

* When Earth, moon and sun are inline
* Moon and sun’s pull on the Earth’s water is at its greatest
* Causes highest high tides and lowest low tides